

#### **TRAINING COURSES**

**WEB DEVELOPMENT** 

DATA

FRONT-END DEVELOPER

**BI ANALYST** 

FULL-STACK DEVELOPER

**DATA ANALYST** 

PRODUCT MANAGEMENT

2022

2022

**CYBERSECURITY** 

NO CODE

AND OTHER TRAININGS CUSTOMIZED TO YOUR NEEDS





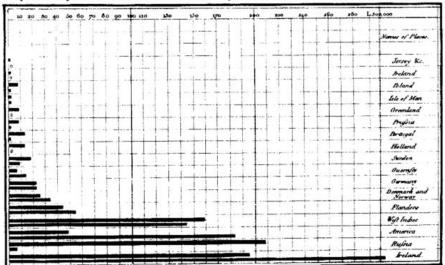
## **Dataviz**



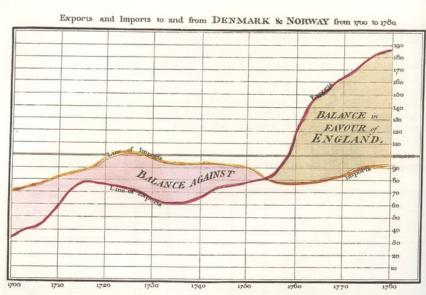
#### **DATAVIZ: A BIT OF HISTORY**

# The pioneer: William Playfair (1759 - 1823)

Exports and imports of SCOTLAND to and from different parts for one Year from Christmas 1781 to Christmas 1781



The Upright divisions are Ten Thousand Founds each. The Black Lines are Exports the Ribbedtina Imports.



The Bottom line is divided into Years, the Right hand line into L19,000 each.

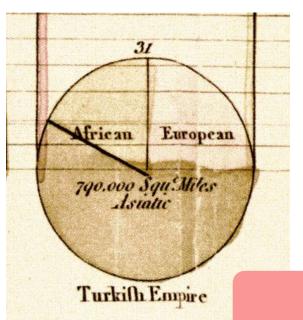
National as the Ass divine, IF May 1766 by W. Floritoir

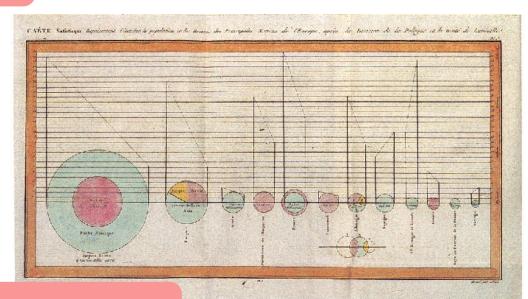
National Section 1.

Time series and Bar chart (1786)

#### **DATAVIZ: A BIT OF HISTORY**

The pioneer: William Playfair (1759 - 1823)

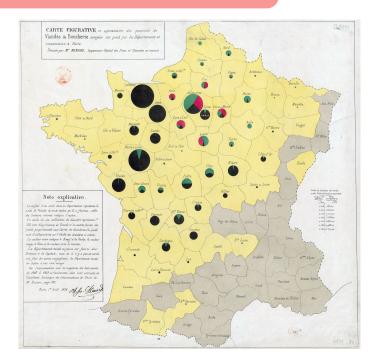


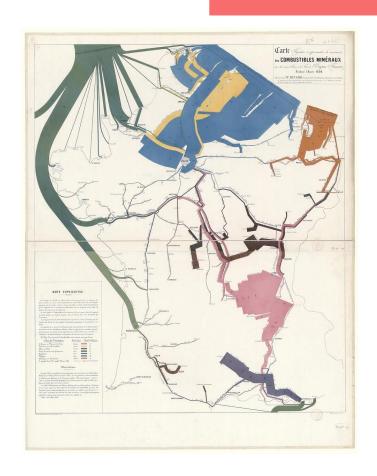


Pie chart (1801)

#### **DATAVIZ: A BIT OF HISTORY**

#### Charles Joseph Minard (1781 - 1870)

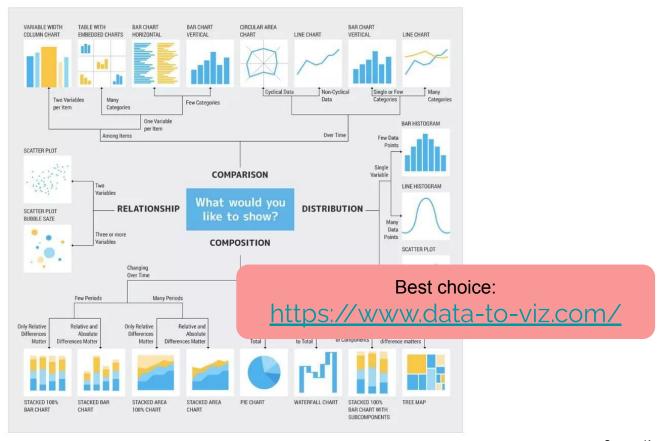




#### **DATAVIZ: WHY & HOW?**

- To transform raw data into relevant information
- To pick up only relevant information
- To give a message to an audience

#### **DATAVIZ: HOW TO CHOOSE?**

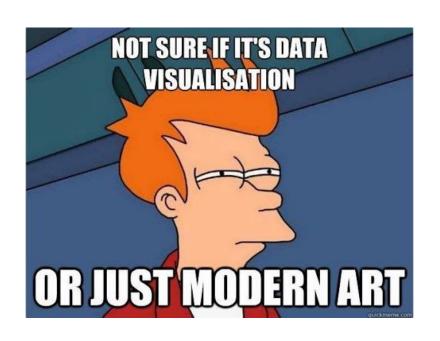


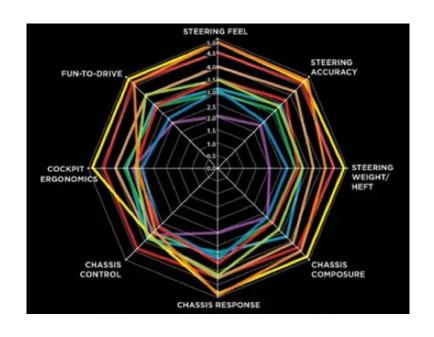


## **Good practices**

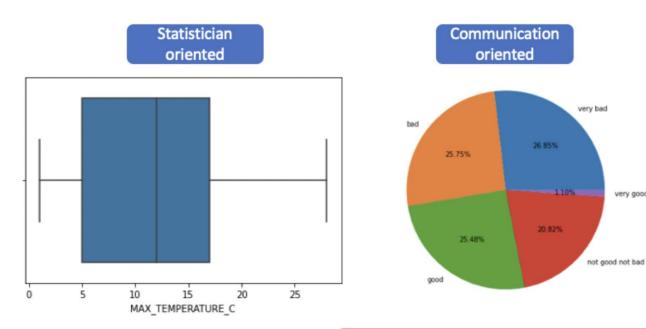


# THE PITFALLS OF DATA VISUALISATION: | STAY READABLE





#### **DEFINE YOUR AUDIENCE**



A dataviz is not exhaustive. It is a subjective (but ethical) choice.

very good

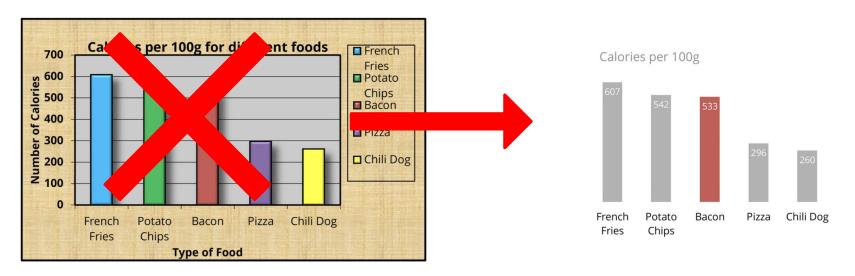
#### **AVOID OVERLOADING THE GRAPHS**

The simpler it is, the more readable it is.
Also avoid all 3D effects, it usually doesn't bring much.

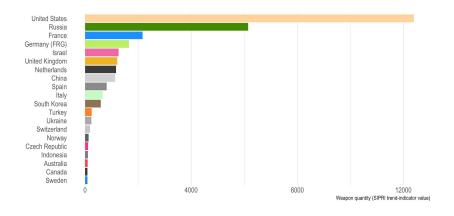


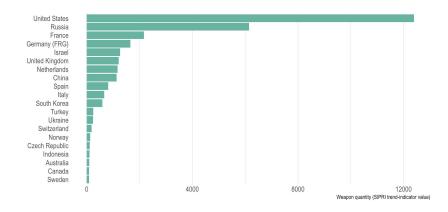
#### **DATA-INK RATIO**

# Remove to improve (the data-ink ratio)

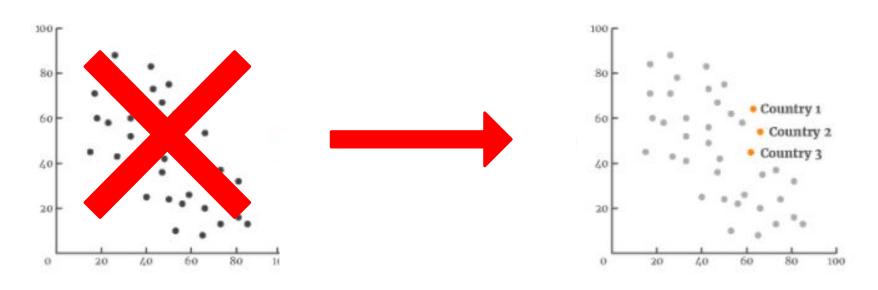


If colours are unnecessary, don't use them.

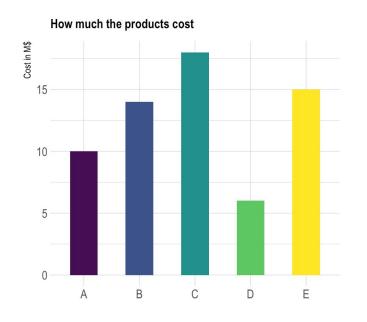


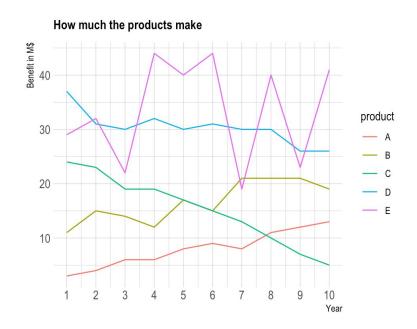


Don't hesitate to <u>emphasize</u> important information. The goal is to guide the reading to be as intuitive as possible.

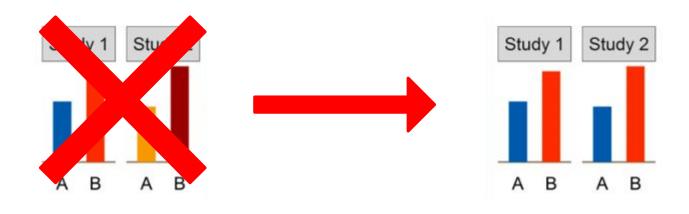


# Always use the same colour for related graphics





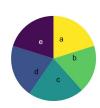
Always use the same colour for related graphics



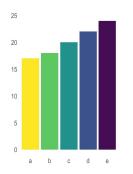
#### THE MISUSE OF PIE CHARTS

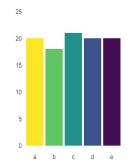
The human eye is bad at quantifying angles...

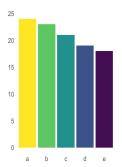










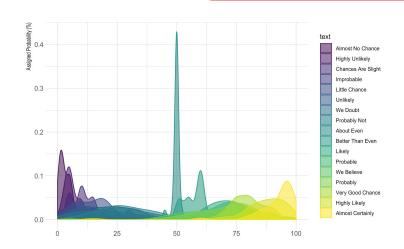


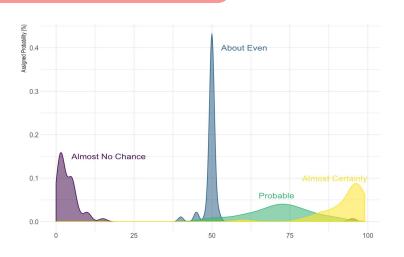
Column chart: never cut the Y-axis

Same data, and much more readable, isn't it?

#### **VISUAL OVERLOAD**

# Too much information decreases readability





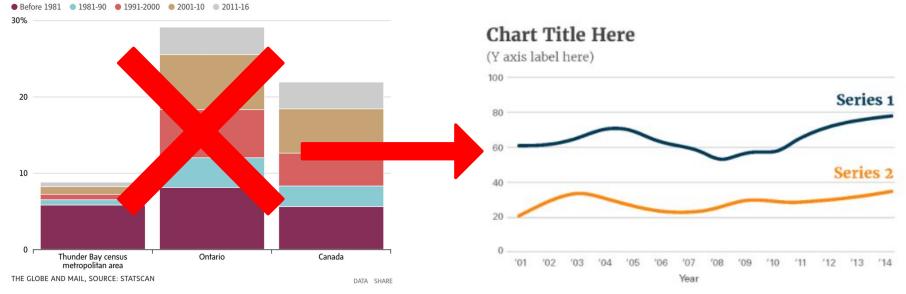
When it's possible: add legend directly on the chart

Aggregate data when it's possible

#### **WRONG DESIGN**

By convention, the time (years, months etc...) is rather horizontal. To show continuity over time, we will use lines instead.

#### Immigrants as a percentage of population in 2016, by period of immigration

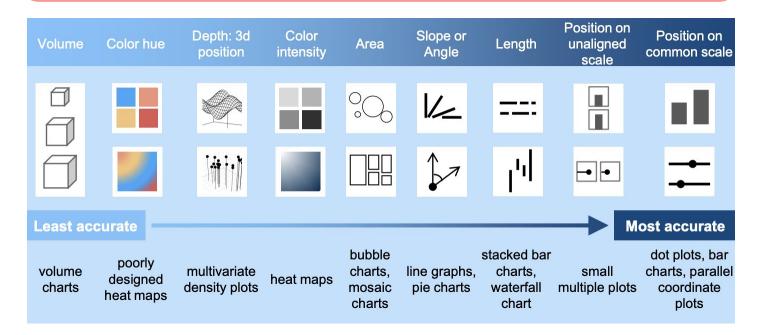


#### **PERCEPTION OF SHAPES**

#### Graphs are not all equal in our perception.

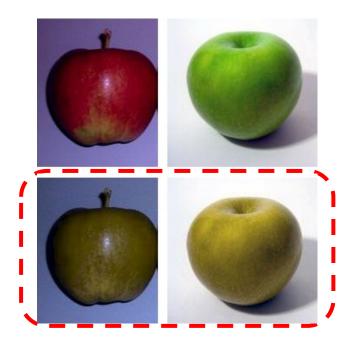
In the mid-1980s, statisticians William Cleveland and Robert McGill <u>conducted</u> <u>experiments</u> with volunteers, measuring the accuracy with which they were able to perceive quantitative information encoded by different methods (visual cues, variations in size, shape or color, etc.).

Here are their conclusions:



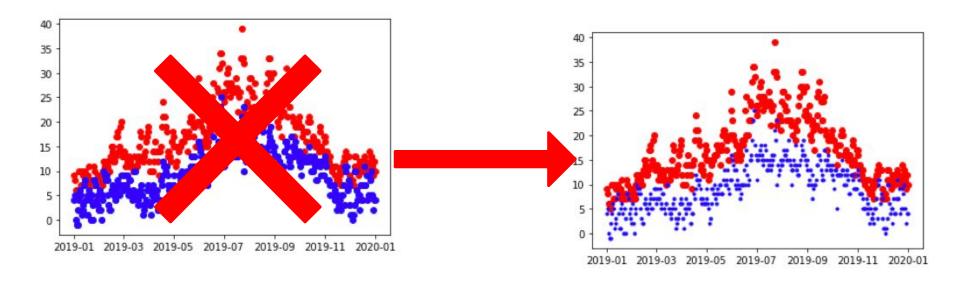
#### **WRONG DESIGN**

The proportion of colorblind people is about 8% in men and 0.45% in women.



What a colorblind person sees

#### **COLORBLINDNESS**



**Colorblind simulator** 

#### **CHARTS & ETHICS**

And most importantly: always remain ethical! A dataviz is an extremely powerful tool to transmit information in an intuitive way. But you are not there to deceive or to bluff the reader, or to make the data lie. You are here to make a dataviz that will bring relevant information.

Let's go to see real bad dataviz!

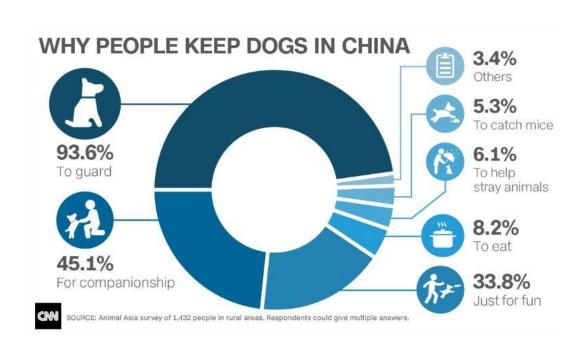


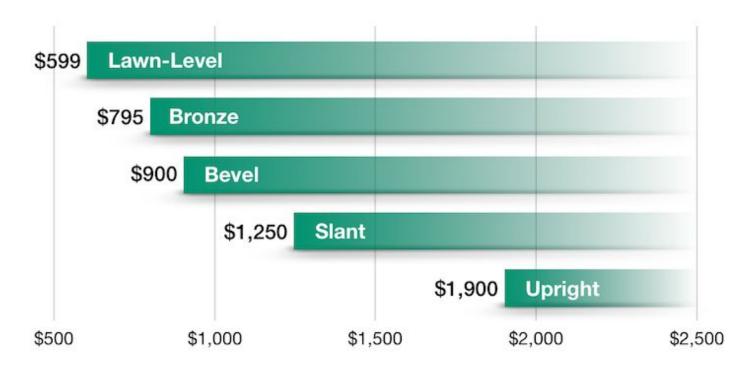
## Really bad examples



#### **WRONG INPUT DATA**

#### 195.5% of dog lovers will find this concerning



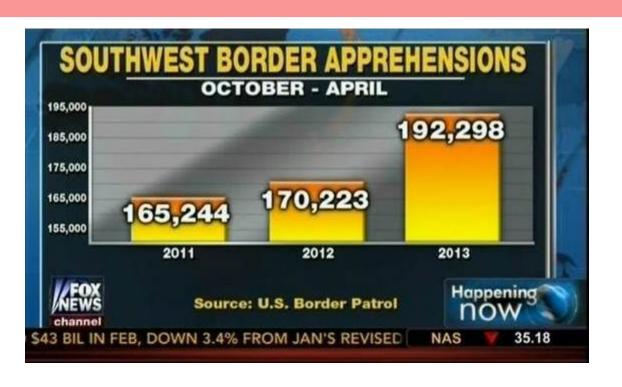


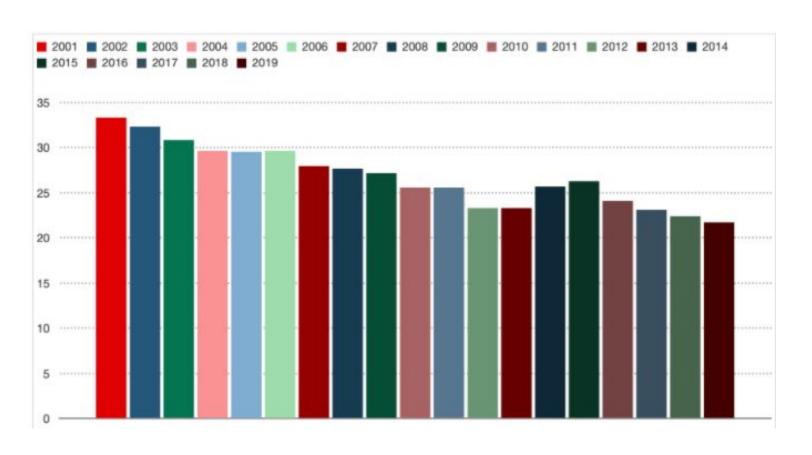
https://www.milanomonuments.com/blog/how-much-do-memorials-headstones-and-monuments-cost-and-why

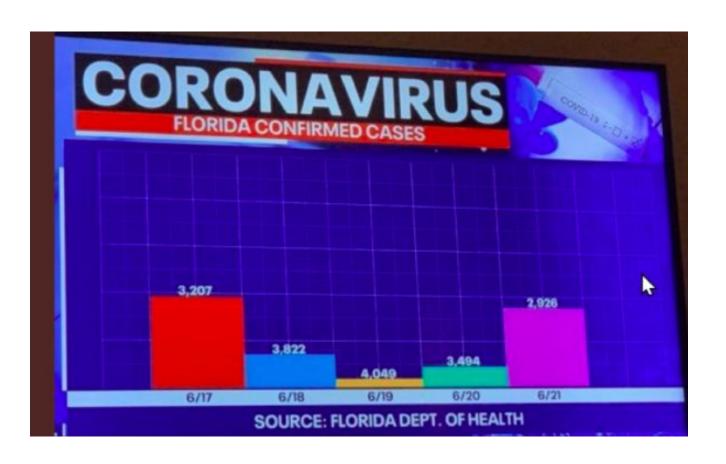


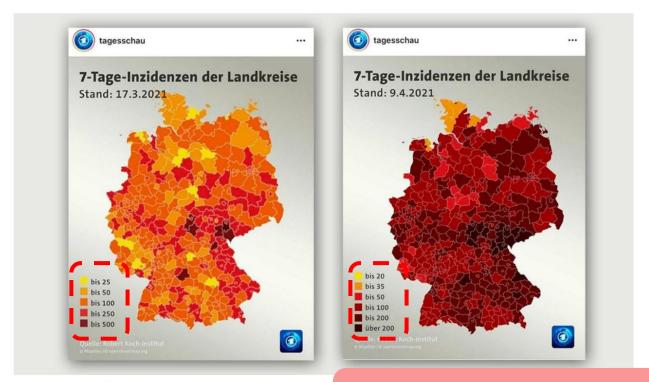


#### Column chart: never cut Y-axis









Die Tagesschau hat ihre Farbskala für Corona-Inziden

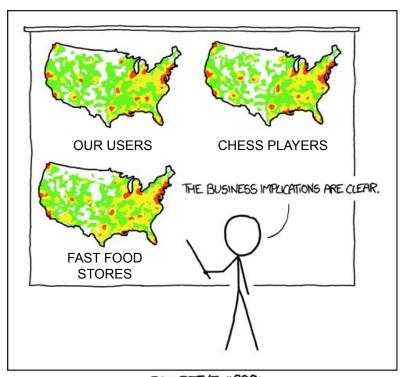
Changed the categories of the colours - so all is dark red

# THE IMPORTANCE OF DATA VISUALISATION

More examples of do's and don'ts

https://www.data-to-viz.com/caveats.html

https://viz.wtf



PET PEEVE #208: GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE MAPS WHICH ARE BASICALLY JUST POPULATION MAPS



## Storytelling



#### **STORYTELLING**

#### Why storytelling?

- What do I want my audience to know with the data I am presenting?
- How will I structure a narrative that leads to desired action?
- How is my data helping drive a decision?

#### How do I get started?

- What am I trying to achieve with the data I choose to display?
- Who is my audience? What do they care about? What level of data detail will they likely expect or appreciate?
- What is my BIG Idea -- the one thing I want my audience to know or do with my data?

#### **STORYTELLING**

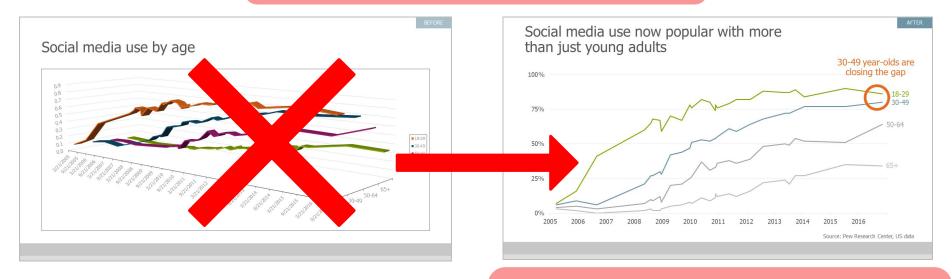
#### Headlines with conclusion



Simple and readable content

#### **STORYTELLING**

#### Headlines with conclusion



- Avoid the noise (3D effect, colors, etc...)
- Emphasis the main point
- Legend directly on the chart



## Be inspired by the best!



#### **Be inspired**

#### Tableau gallery

(for inspiration, you cannot use this BI tool for the dataviz competition)

Example:

https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/lee0312/viz/caogao1/23

#### RShiny gallery

Example:

https://shiny.rstudio.com/gallery/freedom-press-index.html

#### Plotly gallery

Examples: <a href="https://plotly.com/python/mapbox-density-heatmaps/">https://plotly.com/python/bubble-maps/#bubble-maps/#bubble-map-with-animat</a> ion

Streamit gallery

Example:

https://share.streamlit.io/streamlit/demo-uber-nyc-pickups/



### **Questions?**

+20

campuses in Europe 2 campuses in remote 5

training courses

(Web development, Data, Product management Cybersecurity, No code) 4.9/5

global satisfaction of our students

84%

job placement rate

5,000+

students & alumni

1,000+

partner companies





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#### **WE'RE FITTING TO YOUR...**



SCHEDULE

**FULL TIME** 

**PART TIME** 



**LOCATION** 

**ON CAMPUS** 

**REMOTE** 



LEVEL

**CURIOUS** 

**BEGINNER** 

**ADVANCED** 



#### **THEY TRUST US**



















dailymotion



























Carrefour

















Rakuten





























#### **SUCCESS STORIES**

#### **OUR ALUMNI**



**Emily**Web developer

**CANAL**+



**Rita** Data analyst



**Neli** Software Engineer



**Pedro**Junior Programmer



**Aygul**Product Manager





**Deloitte.** 



THE ADECCO GROUP



Naomi Senior Technical Writer



Web developer

deezer



Doriane
Data analyst
dailymotion



Web developer

spendesk